Chapter 12 WS

Gas Stoichiometry

 Name:

 Period:

Solve each of the following sets of problems. Make sure to show ALL work and write your answers in the space on the right. All reactions are at STP.

1) Combustion of Propane that burns 8.75 L of propane.

 $C_3H_{8(g)}+5O_{2(g)}\rightarrow 3CO_{2(g)}+4H_2O_{(g)}$

- a. Volume of O_2 that reacts
- b. Volume of CO₂ produced
- c. Volume of H₂O produced
- 2) Combustion of Acetylene that produces 0.775 mol of carbon dioxide.

 $2C_2H_{2(g)} + 5O_{2(g)} \rightarrow 4CO_{2(g)} + 2H_2O_{(g)}$

- a. Volume of CO₂ produced
- b. Volume of O_2 that reacts
- c. Moles of C_2H_2 that react
- d. Mass of H_2O produced

3) Combustion of Octane that burns 825 g of octane

 $\underline{} C_8 H_{18(l)} + \underline{} O_{2(g)} \rightarrow \underline{} CO_{2(g)} + H_2 O_{(g)}$

- a. Moles of C_8H_{18} that reacts
- b. Volume of CO₂ produced
- c. Volume of H₂O produced
- d. Volume of O₂ that reacts
- e. What relationship do you notice between the numbers for answers B-D? (hint: does that relationship appear anywhere else?)

f. If the number of molecules of each chemical were calculated instead of the volumes for answers B-D, what would the relationship be?